



22129008



**PEACE AND CONFLICT STUDIES  
STANDARD LEVEL  
PAPER 1**

**SCHOOL BASED SYLLABUS**

Monday 30 April 2012 (morning)

1 hour 15 minutes

---

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- Do not turn over this examination paper until instructed to do so.
- This examination paper refers to:
  - Topic 1: Concepts of peace, violence and aggression
  - Topic 2: Social conflict
- Answer all questions, referring to the Source Booklet.
- The maximum mark for this examination paper is *[20 marks]*.

Answer **all** questions, referring to the Source Booklet.

1. Explain briefly the meaning of the following terms in Source B:
    - (a) Obedience (*line 1*) *[2 marks]*
    - (b) Legitimate authority (*line 5*) *[2 marks]*
  
  2. Analyse the following statement from Source A, “There’s no opportunity for them to say ‘What’s my moral stance on this?’” (*lines 22–23*). Answer with reference to Source A **and** to the other sources where relevant. *[4 marks]*
  
  3. Compare and contrast the opinion expressed by Dr Bernard Starr in Source D with those put forward in Sources A and C. *[4 marks]*
  
  4. To what extent can psychological studies give a convincing explanation for human cruelty? Answer with reference to the sources and to your own knowledge. *[8 marks]*
-